



**Figure S6. Fit of robust linear regression models to four predictors of latitudinal temperature gradients estimated within the geographic ranges of 9,014 bird species.** Green points and lines are for tropical species ( $n = 6,720$ ), brown points and lines are for extratropical species ( $n = 2,294$ ). The solid lines are the fits for non-threatened species ( $n = 4,214$ ) and the dashed lines are the fits for threatened species ( $n = 766$ ).